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Staying Ahead of Mortgage Fraud Trends

01

INTRODUCTION

Why is it so important to learn about mortgage and real estate fraud.

02

STATISTICS

Updated statistics from the mortgage and real estate industry.

03

RECENT TRENDS & NEWS

Review of headlines and other newsworthy topics you should be aware of.

04

PREVENTION & AWARENESS

Discuss tools and resources available to support your reviews.

05

SCENARIOS

Let's test your knowledge on a few scenarios.

Introduction

01



Staying Ahead of Mortgage Fraud Trends

Radian National Training plans to hold live sessions during the year where we can discuss the recent trends and hot topics.



radian
national training

Statistics



02

Reporting

Sources vary from Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac, CoreLogic, and more.

Statistics

May vary based on each reporting data base as they each have their own method of reporting.

Trends

Stats will help identify trends and areas that may require additional focus during loan reviews.

Delays

Due to the time it may take to report and track mortgage fraud, emerging trends may not be visible for months or years.

Fannie Mae Fraud Risk



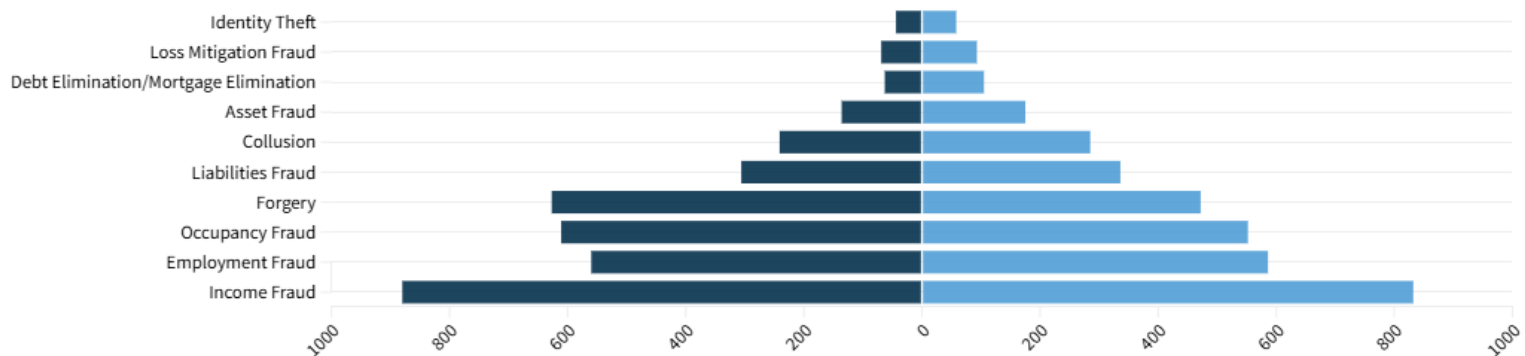
- Fannie Mae disclosed financial losses related to mortgage fraud
- Fraudulent multifamily lending transactions top risk
- Inflated property valuations allowed borrowers to qualify for larger loans

Fannie Mae Fraud Tips with Findings

Income Fraud Comprises the Majority of Tips That Result In Recent Investigative Findings

Closed fraud tips with findings (rolling 12-month comparison)

■ Q2 2024 - Q1 2025 ■ Q2 2025 - Q1 2026



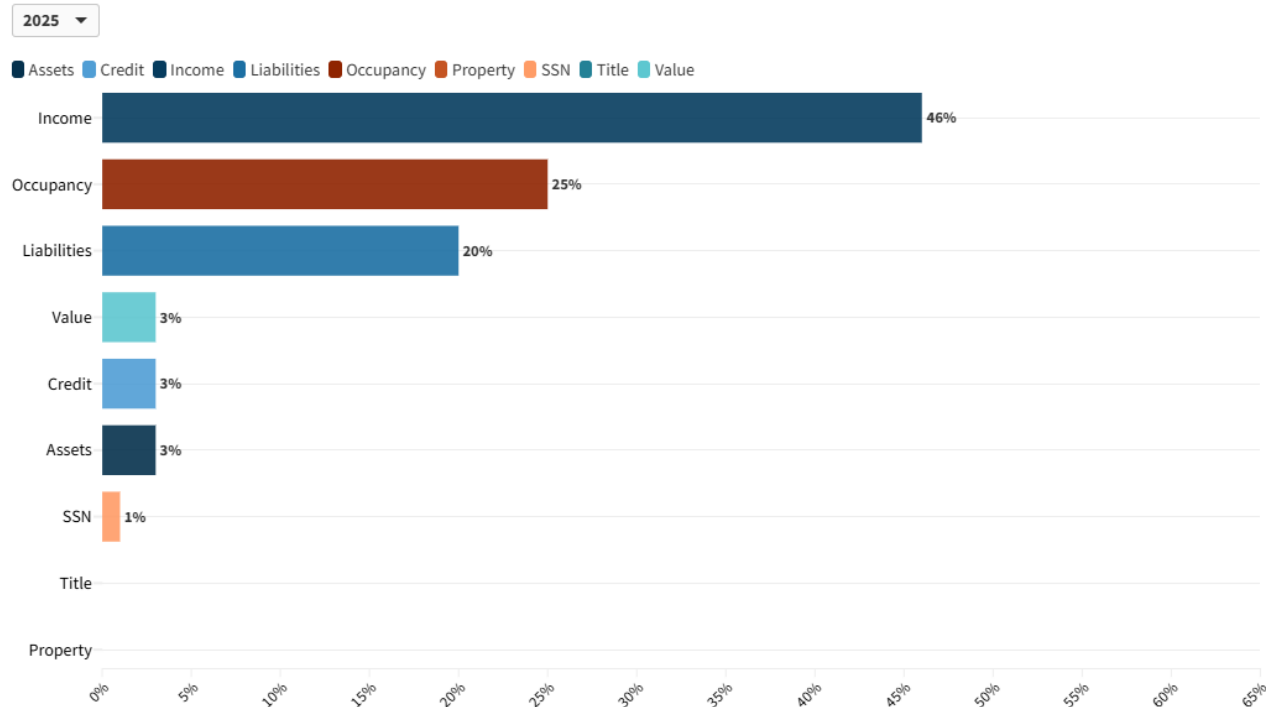
Fannie Mae Top 10 initial significant defects Q3 and Q4 2025: random sample

- 1.Misrepresentation of primary occupancy
- 2.Misrepresentation of income
- 3.Incorrect income calculation – rental income/loss
- 4.Undisclosed liability
- 5.Omission of debts documentation missing
- 6.Monthly payments not properly calculated
- 7.Incorrect income calculation – base
- 8.Income not documented – rental income/loss
- 9.Borrower not employed
- 10.Insufficient assets to close

Fannie Mae Types of Findings

Income Continues to be the Most Prevalent Finding

Percentage based on loans with mortgage fraud investigative findings 2021-2025



Q1 2026

**1 in 129 of all
mortgage
applications have
fraud indicators**

- 1 in 44 investment applications
- 1 in 29 multifamily applications

Cotality Fraud Types

Identity Fraud Risk

 11.2%

Occupancy Fraud Risk

 8.3%

Income Fraud Risk

 9.3%

Transaction Fraud Risk

 4.9%

Property Fraud Risk

 1.4%

Undisclosed Real Estate Debt

 7.7%

Fraud Locations



Recent News & Articles



Seller Impersonation Fraud

SELLER IMPERSONATION FRAUD SHOWS NO SIGNS OF SLOWING DOWN

Seller impersonation fraud (SIF) affects title insurance companies and consumers. This illegal activity can be difficult to detect and, if successful, may take months or even years to discover. In 2023, nearly 3 in 10 companies experienced at least one SIF attempt, whether successful or not. In May 2024, nearly 2 in 10 companies reported at least one attempt in the past month.

Companies with successful or unsuccessful SIF attempts in 2023



Companies with successful or unsuccessful SIF attempts in the past month



Characteristics and Red Flags of this Scheme



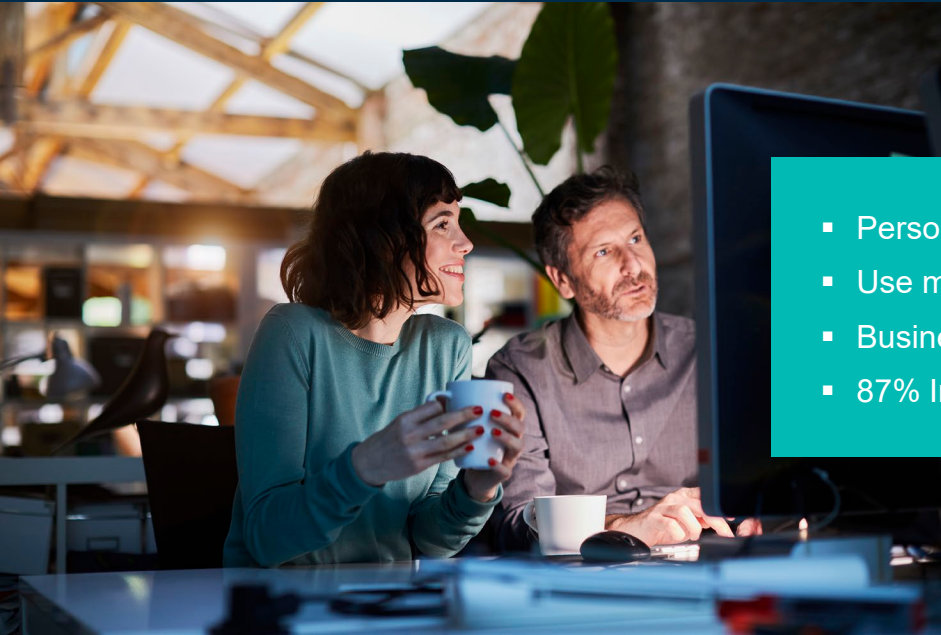
Characteristics

- Fake notary credentials
- Use of real notary credentials without permission

Red Flags

- Vacant Land Transactions
- Use of unknown notary
- All cash transactions

Synthetic Identities, Business Email Compromises & Title Fraud



- Personal Identifiable Information to create synthetic identities
- Use multi-factor authentication
- Business partners have cyber security awareness
- 87% Increase in check fraud since 2021

Title Fraud in Real Life

The impersonation of buyers, a title/escrow company, real estate agent, or attorney with the intent to intercept a wire transfer



By compromising business emails, hackers assume the identity of these individuals and forge the person's email and other details about the transaction



The hackers will then send emails from a spoofed account to the unknowing buyer and escrow company and provide new wire instructions to the hacker's bank account.

How Phishing Happens

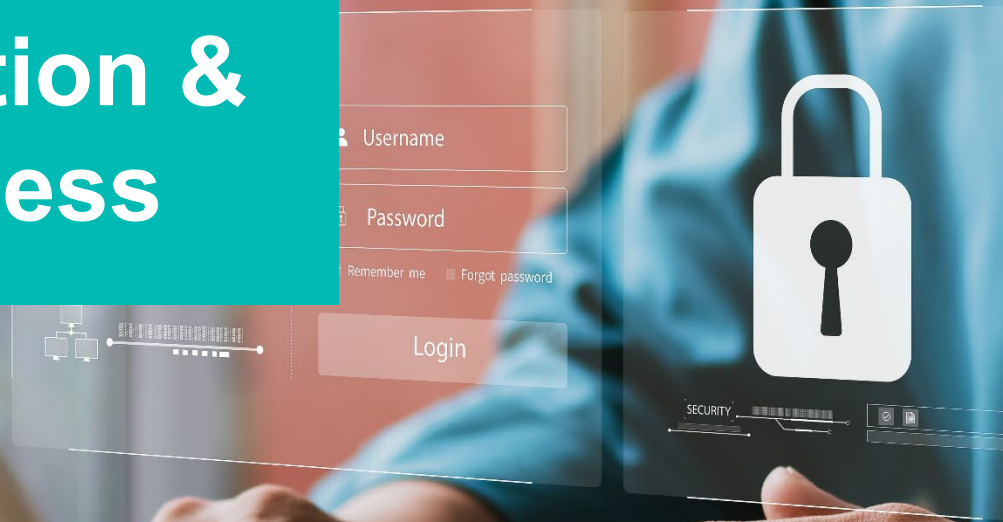
1. Hackers run scripts for keywords like wire or escrow. hackers wait and phish for communications that are triggered containing these keywords

2. When a pertinent communication is identified, such as closing instructions relating to a wire transfer, Hackers immediately delete the message and recreate it with fictitious information.

3. Targeted individual complies; wires funds to fictitious account; funds are gone.

4. Then, hackers resend the message hoping the receiver complies with the false instructions.

Prevention & Awareness



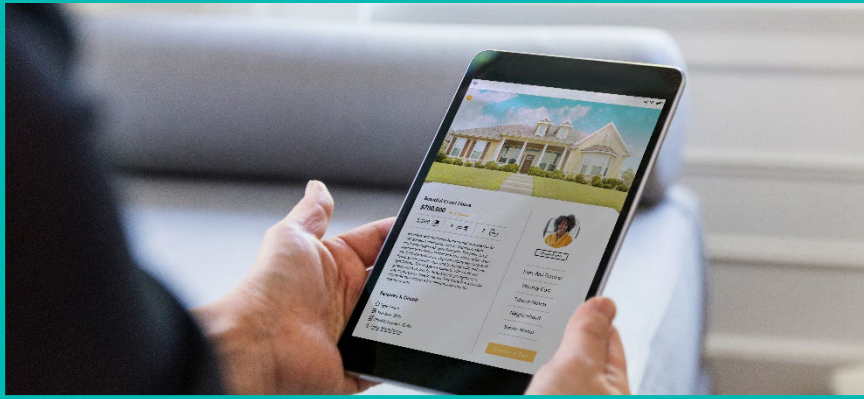
Types of Fraud

Fraud for Property

- Simple fraud
- Generally, no paid participants
- Primarily borrower involvement – attempt to acquire or retain a property

Fraud for Profit

- Complicated fraud
- Numerous participants – many of which may be paid for participation
- Results could be catastrophic for a business



Know Your Resources



Education

Attend webinars, subscribe to newsletters and stay in the loop.



Resources

Use your company audit and security resources.



Tools

Use company approved websites.

What if you suspect fraud?

- Know where to go
- Anonymous tip line?
- Compliance team?
- Connect with the appropriate teams
- Don't assume you can lead an investigation
- Utilize available resources

Resources Poll



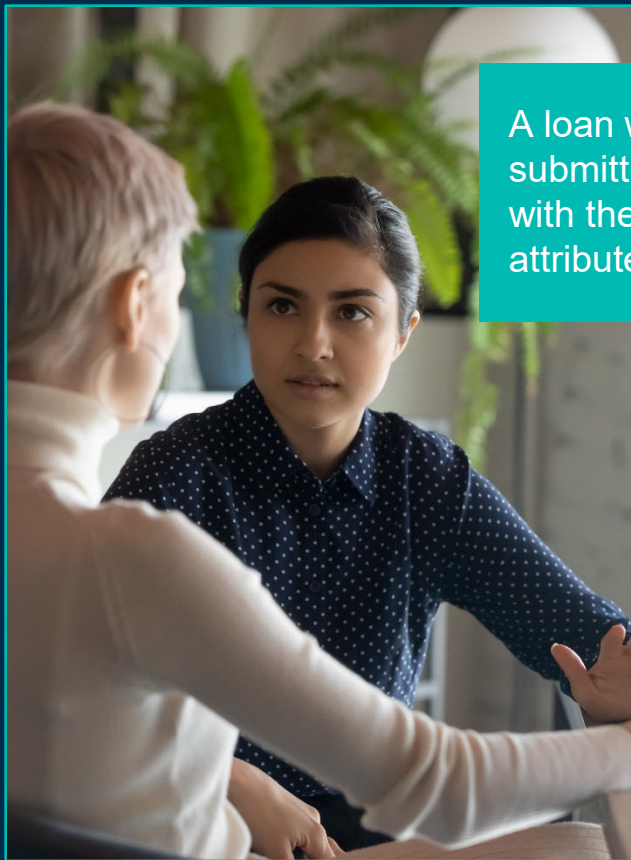
Does your company have a fraud tip line?

Do you use AVMs to help identify potential red flags related to appraisals?

Scenarios

A photograph of three people (two men and one woman) looking at a laptop screen in a dimly lit room at night. The man on the left is wearing a blue sweater and has a beard. The woman in the center is wearing a blue cable-knit sweater and has curly hair. The man on the right is wearing a white and yellow sweater, glasses, and has a beard. They are all looking intently at the laptop screen. The background is blurred, showing city lights and a window.

05



A loan was submitted with these attributes:

- Vacant Land
- All cash Transaction
- Unknown notary being used

Scenario 1

Scenario 2

You suspect potential Title fraud.
What red flags may have been
identified throughout the loan
process?



KEY TAKEAWAYS



Income, Employment, Occupancy, and Identity Fraud



Recent Increase of Mortgage Fraud



Title Fraud



Fraud in the News



Know Where to Go!

THANK YOU!

Any questions?

MI & Underwriting Customer Help
Customer.Help@radian.com

Radian Customer Care Team
CustomerCare@radian.com

Your Radian Guaranty Account Manager
Radian.com/account-manager-finder

